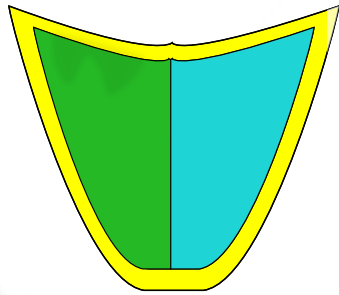


DouDou



Linux