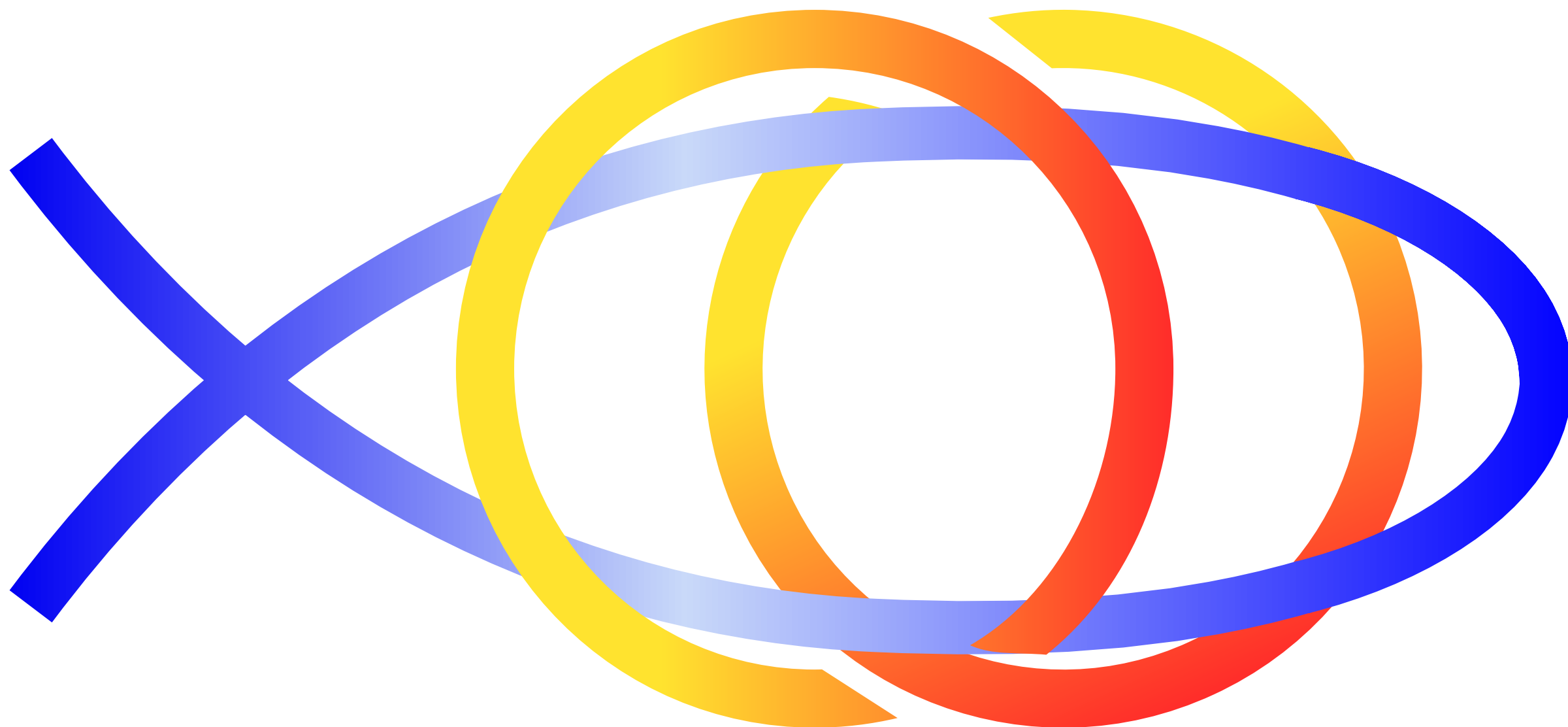




Echipele Maicii Sfinte