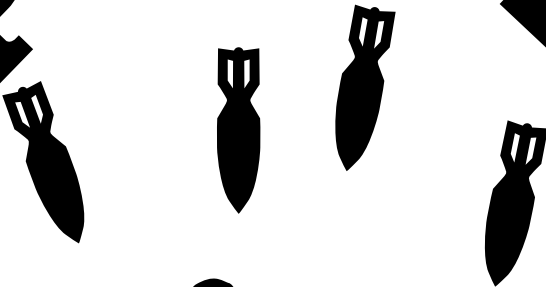


**STOP BOMBING**



**GAZA**