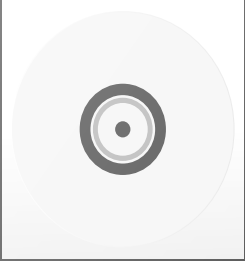




PHONE



12:36



Artist

Title



05:25

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