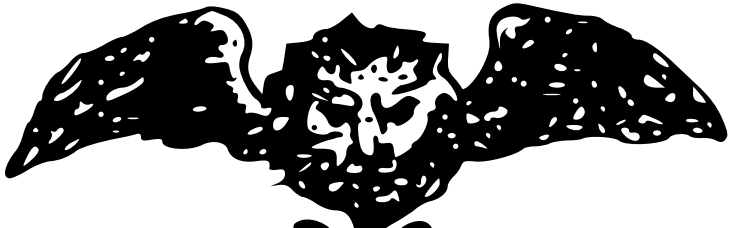


II



A stylized, black and white signature or mark located in the bottom right corner of the image. It appears to be a cursive or calligraphic name, possibly starting with 'M' or 'Mf'.